

Sigma Information Systems

Software Systems for Health & Safety and more



Risk Assessment Management



RAM SOFTWARE

The Occupational Risk Assessment is the most critical process for a Company to organize its H&S management system in an effective way

MANAGEMENT FORCE

- is engaged in risk assessment projects systematically from its foundation until now
- has designed and applied the software "Risk Assessment Management" from the very beginning of its operation, aiming to optimize the quality of a risk study by providing:
 - ❖ Adequacy and completeness of data
 - ❖ Objective Assessment of risks
 - ❖ Ease of management (reading, printing, reviewing) of the risk assessment records



Risk Assessment challenges addressed

Technical aspect

The Risk Assessment process produces great volumes of information of high complexity requiring further processing for different levels of management.

To be effective, the RA process needs to be properly understood, focused, transparent and clearly communicated.

Without the use of specialized tools, the challenges emerging in RA process tracking are difficult to address.

Early adoption of digital procedures and specialized software tools helps organizations achieve high levels of personnel productivity, information accuracy, hiding of information complexity and standardization.



Risk Assessment challenges addressed

Technical aspect

Challenges include:

- Standardization / homogenization of information
Everybody **must** speak the same language throughout the organization (standardized hazards, hazard factors, measures, tasks, job positions, legislation, categorization, assessment methodology)
- Monitoring and alerting for tasks and measure assignments
Responsible personnel **should** easily receive proper information regarding the status of tasks
- Proper flexible reporting to management
Different levels of management need different aspects of information (different aggregations, categorization, sorting of information, etc.)



Risk Assessment challenges addressed

Technical aspect

Challenges include:

- Proper and safe sharing of data
Employees **must** have different capabilities in modifying or only using the information
- Concurrent data access by multiple users
- Possible need for information distribution in different languages
Organizations activated in multiple countries or having different levels of management speaking different languages **should** have no limit in accurately sharing the same information



Common Risk Assessment tracking practices

Basic level: Paper documents

Risk assessment information is filled in well prepared paper forms

Forms are :

- gathered, counted, categorized
- distributed to all those who have to know (management, contractors, actionees, ...)
- Filed for future use

Further processing / summarizing: **too much work!**

Overall monitoring capabilities: **very limited**

Dealing with big volumes of data: **almost impossible!**



Common Risk Assessment tracking practices

Next level: Use of spreadsheets or other basic tools

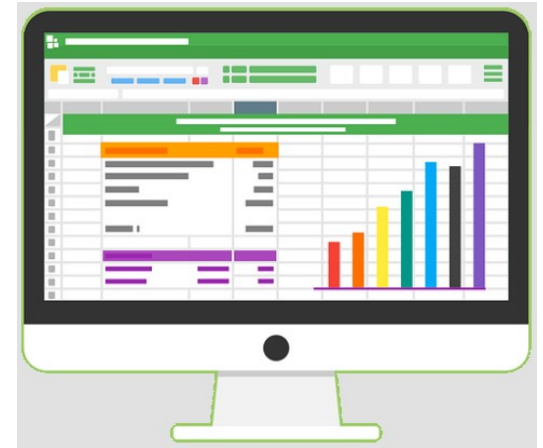
Substitute paper and manual actions mainly with spreadsheets

Main advantages

- Familiarity with the tools / Usability
- Freedom in creating and configuring data
- Further processing / summarizing: **much easier**

Main disadvantages

- Too much freedom in creating and configuring data
- Difficult data homogenization
- Difficult to reference related documentation
- Difficult to configure user data access privileges



High level practice

Use of specialized software



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RISK ASSESSMENT MANAGEMENT is now on its 3rd edition and has incorporated the experience of **MANAGEMENT FORCE** risk assessment projects.

- Great solution for an adequate and appropriate workplace risk assessment
- Workplace and activities data recording
- Risk assessment worksheet (hazard, hazardous factor, control measure, people exposed, risk evaluation)
- Risk evaluation of each job position or any other exposed to risk
- Pending actions monitoring
- Revisions back up

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Key Features

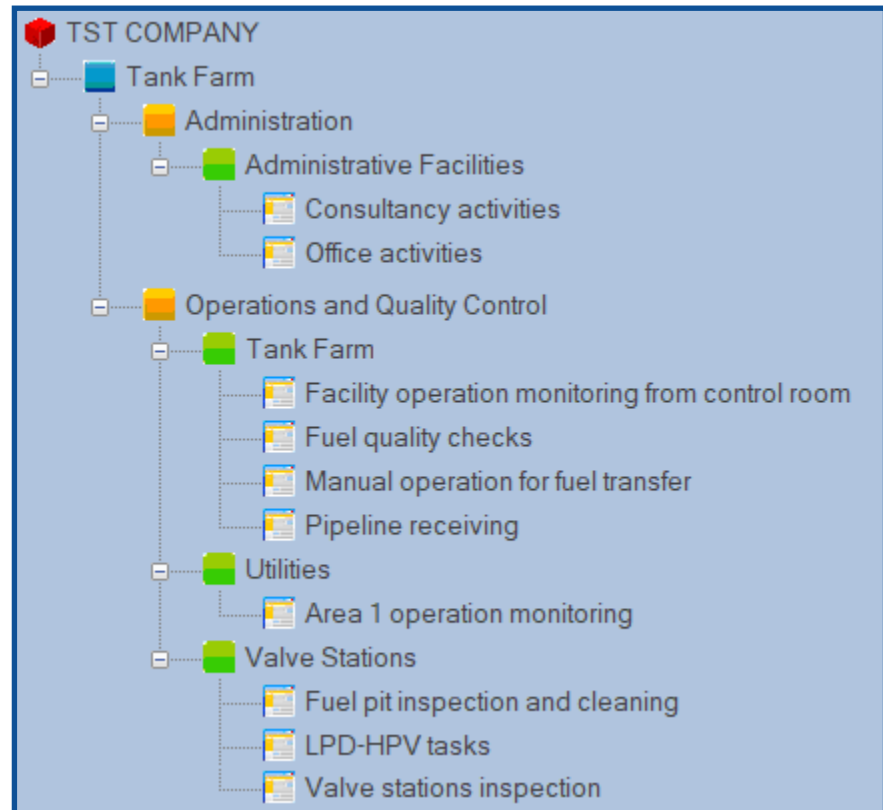
- Multilanguage
- Network access
- Built in hazards and controls database
- Easy data monitoring, grouping, sorting and exporting
- Selection of methodology (2 or 3 parameters)
- Interface customized by the user
- Reports customized by the user
- Multi user access
- User action log



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Organization Structure

- Three-level structure:
 - *System*
 - *Subsystem*
 - *Section*
- Risk Assessment per Task



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Pre-configured Hazards, Factors and Measures database

Hazards							
	English	Greek	Albanian				
▶	Fall from height	Εργασία σε ύψη και σημεία αναρρίχησης					
	Uneven or slippery flat surfaces	Ανώμαλη ή ολισθηρή επιφάνεια					
	Loads/materials fall from height	Αιωρούμενα φορτία/υλικά					
	Moving vehicles and powered industrial trucks	Κινούμενα οχήματα και μηχανές					
	High pressure	Υψηλές πιέσεις					
	Manual handling	Ανύψωση ή μεταφορά φορτίου χειρωνακτικά					
	Hot or cold surfaces - materials	Ζεστές ή κρύες επιφάνειες, υλικά, κτλ.					
	Dangerous objects and surfaces (sharp, rough, etc.)	Αιχμηρές/επικίνδυνες επιφάνειες και αντικείμενα					
Hazardous Factors							
	English	Greek	Albanian				
▶	Working with ladders	Εργασία με φορητή σκάλα					
	Working at ceilings	Εργασία σε οροφή					
	Working near well/excavation	Εργασία κοντά σε εκσκαφή/φρεάτιο					
	Working at platforms	Εργασία σε αποβάθρα					
	Working at scaffolds	Εργασία σε σκαλωσιά					
	Working with lifting platforms	Εργασία με μηχανικές ανυψωτικές διατάξεις/εξέδρες					
Risk Control Measures							
	English	Legislation	Greek	Legislation	Albanian	Legislation	Category
	Employee health monitoring		Ιατρική παρακολούθηση εργαζομένων				Administrative
	Safety instructions for working with scaffolding		Οδηγίες Ασφαλούς Εργασίας για εργασίες ...				
	Safety instructions for working with mobile ladders		Οδηγίες Ασφαλούς Εργασίας για εργασίες ...				
	Employee training		Εκπαίδευση εργαζομένων				Administrative
▶	Mobile ladder according to safety standards		Φορητή σκάλα σύμφωνα με προδιαγραφές				Technical
	Scaffolding according to safety standards		Σκαλωσιά σύμφωνα με προδιαγραφές				
	Certification of scaffolding		Πιστοποίηση σκαλωσιών				



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Selection of Assessment Methodology: 2 or 3 parameters

- Two parameters:
 - Severity (S)
 - Likelihood (L)
- Risk Level combination of S and L

Severity		
Severity	Assessment	Description
1	Minor	Insignificant outcome, may be required first aid treatment on site, cor
2	Small	Injuries that may require medical treatment. Absence from work no m
3	Critical	Injuries that require medical treatment and/or hospitalization. Absenc
4	Severe	Serious injuries that require medical treatment and hospitalization. A
5	Catastrophic	Death or 1st degree incapability.
*		

Likelihood		
Likelihood	Assessment	Description
1	Very Unlikely	The likelihood
2	Unlikely	The likelihood
3	Likely	The likelihood
4	Very Likely	The likelihood
5	Certain	The likelihood
*		

Risk Rating		
Risk Level	Color	Description
1 - Trivial	00FF00	Acceptable risk, no additional measures are required.
2 - Low	FF6633	Acceptable risk with control measures in place.
3 - Medium	00FFFF	Acceptable risk, with the provision that control measures will be implemented in long term (no more than 1 y...
4 - High	0099FF	Unacceptable risk, control measures to be implemented in short term (no more than 3 months).
5 - Very High	0000FF	Unacceptable risk, stop working until control measures to be implemented.
*		

Calculation		
S	L	Risk Level
1	1	2 - Low
3	1	2 - Low
1	4	2 - Low
2	2	2 - Low
4	1	2 - Low
1	5	2 - Low
5	1	2 - Low
2	3	3 - Medium
5	5	5 - Very High

		Severity				
		1	2	3	4	5
Likelihood	1	1 - Trivial	1 - Trivial	2 - Low	2 - Low	2 - Low
	2	1 - Trivial	2 - Low	3 - Medium	3 - Medium	4 - High
	3	2 - Low	3 - Medium	3 - Medium	4 - High	5 - Very High
	4	2 - Low	3 - Medium	4 - High	5 - Very High	5 - Very High
	5	2 - Low	4 - High	5 - Very High	5 - Very High	5 - Very High



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Selection of Assessment Methodology: 2 or 3 parameters

- Three parameters:
 - Severity (S)
 - Likelihood (L)
 - Frequency of Exposure (E)
- Risk Level calculated by product: $S \times L \times E$

Severity			Likelihood			Exposure		
Severity	Assessment	Description	Likelihood	Assessment	Description	Exposure	Assessment	Description
1		No impact in health	1		Almost impossible	1		The employee is exposed once
2		First Aid Injury, Medical Treat	2	(~1%-10%)	High Unlikely	2		The employee is exposed once
3		LTI, with absence ≤3 working	3	(~10%-25%)	Almost Unlikely	3		The employee is exposed once
4		LTI, with absence between 3	4	(~24%-40%)	Lowly Possible	4		The employee is exposed once
5		LTI, with absence ≥3 working	5	(~40%-50%)	Possible < 50%	5		The employee is exposed once
6		LTI, with absence ≥3 working	6	(~50%-60%)	Very Possible = 50%	6		The employee is exposed once
7		LTI, resulted to light disability	7	(~60%-70%)	Highly Possible > 60%	7		The employee is exposed once
8		LTI, resulted to permanent d	8	(~70%-80%)	Likely	8		The employee is exposed once
9		LTI, resulted to permanent t	9	(~80%-90%)	Highly Likely	9		The employee is exposed once
10		Fatal injury	10		Almost certain	10		The employee is exposed conti

Risk Rating				
From	To	Risk Level	Color	Description
0	199	Trivial	00FF00	Maintain necessary controls to ensure acceptable risk level
200	399	Low	FF6633	Implementation of controls to reduce the risk in a timeframe of two (2) years
400	599	Medium	00FFFF	Implementation of controls to reduce the risk in a timeframe of one (1) year
600	799	High	0099FF	Implementation of controls to reduce the risk in a timeframe of six (6) months
800	1000	Very High	0000FF	Immediate stop of the activity & implementation immediately of the necessary controls to prevent incidents and minimize the risk



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Hazard Measures and related information

- User selection of visible columns
- Measures Related Information:
 - Implemented
 - Due Date
 - Measure Category
 - Responsible person
 - Legislation
 - Linked File
 - Comments

Hazard	Hazardous Factors	Risk Control Measures							
		Measure	Implemented	Due Date	Category	Responsible	Legislation	Linked File	Comments
Airborne chemical substances	▶ Fuel vapors	Employee training	<input type="checkbox"/>		Administrative	Resp. Perso...	Leg. 156/17		Comment 1
	*	Employee health monitoring	<input type="checkbox"/>	13/8/2020	Administrative				Comment 2
		Closed system well maintained	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Technical	Resp. Perso...	Leg. 555/18		
		Equipment checking progra...	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>					Equip-Check.xls	
				<input type="checkbox"/>					
Dangerous objects and surfaces (sharp, rough, etc.)	▶ Outstanding parts of structures/...	Marking of hazardous parts ...	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>						
	Sharp equipment	Safeguards	<input type="checkbox"/>						Comment 4
	Uncovered corners	Use of appropriate safety gl...	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>						Comment 5
	*		<input type="checkbox"/>						
Extreme weather conditions	▶ Extreme cold	Employee training	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			Resp. Perso...			
	Strong winds	Use of appropriate water pr...	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			Resp. Perso...			
	Working at height	Use of water proof safety bo...	<input type="checkbox"/>						
	*	Stop working policy	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>						
		Use of appropriate jacket	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>						
				<input type="checkbox"/>					



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Risk Assessment per position

For each position, specification of of:

- Initial risk level
- Final (objective) risk level

based on the selected methodology (2 or 3 parameters)

Position	Initial		Final	
	S	L	Risk	Risk
Control Room Operators	2	2	2 - Low	1 - Trivial
Quality and Safety Inspectors	3	2	3 - Medium	2 - Low
Electricians	4	3	4 - High	2 - Low
▶*				

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Reporting

- Selection of Full report or RA table only
- Reports include hazards, hazard measures, proposed measures and assessments
- User selection of visible information

TST COMPANY OCCUPATIONAL RISK ASSESSMENT												
Rev. No. : 0			Rev. Date : 20/3/2020 12:00:00 πμ			Next Rev. Date :						
System : Tank Farm			SubSystem : Operations and Quality Control			Section : Valve Stations						
Prepared By : Safety Practitioner			Approved By : H&S Manager			Section Responsibility : Operations Supervisor						
Task : Valve stations inspection			Shift : Morning and evening			Task General Risk : 3 - Medium						
No of Employees : 5												
Hazard	Implemented Measures	Position	Sev.	Lik.	Risk	Proposed Measures	Resp.	Due Date	Sev.	Lik.	Res. Risk	
Airborne chemical substances <u>Hazardous Factor</u> Fuel vapors	Equipment checking program in place Workplace technical ventilation <u>Administrative</u> Employee training (Leg: Leg. 156/17)	Quality and Safety Inspectors	3	1	3	<u>Administrative</u> Employee health monitoring <u>Technical</u> Closed system well maintained (Leg: Leg. 555/18)			2	1	2	
Dangerous objects and surfaces (sharp, rough, etc.) <u>Hazardous Factor</u> Outstanding parts of structures/equipment Uncovered corners	Safeguards Use of appropriate safety gloves	Quality and Safety Inspectors	3	2	6	Marking of hazardous parts of equipment			2	2	4	



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RA Monitoring

- Monitor all aspects of Risk Assessment information
- User selected criteria, grouping and visible columns
- Reports export in Word, Excel or PDF format

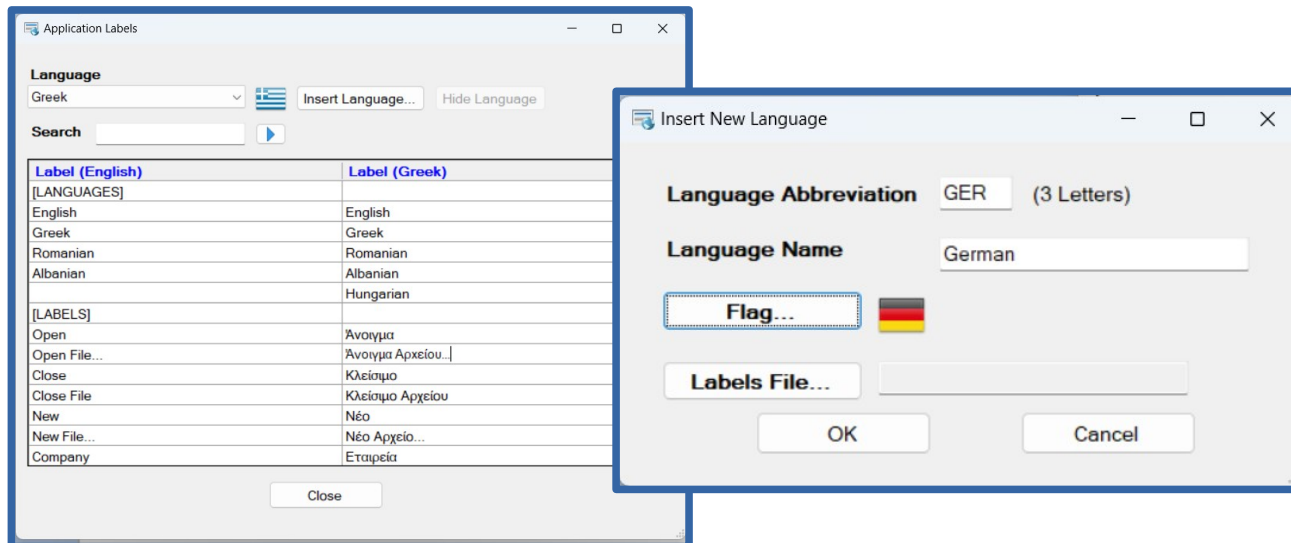
The screenshot displays the RAM software interface. At the top, there are three dropdown menus for 'System', 'SubSystem', and 'Section', all set to 'All'. Below these are four tabs: 'RA Revision' (selected), 'Hazardous Factors', 'Pending Measures', and 'Assessment'. The main area shows a hierarchical tree view on the left with 'System' expanded to 'SubSystem' and 'Section'. The main table has the following columns: Task, Revision No., Revision Date, Next Revisio..., Shift, Prepared By, Section Responsi..., and Task Gen. Risk ...

Task	Revision No.	Revision Date	Next Revisio...	Shift	Prepared By	Section Responsi...	Task Gen. Risk ...
Tank Farm (23 Items)							
Administration (2 Items)							
Administrative Facilities (2 Items)							
Office activities	0	20/3/2020		Morning	Safety Practitioner	Operations & Qua...	6
Consultancy activities	0	20/3/2020		Morning	Safety Practitioner	Operations & Qua...	6
Maintenance Section (11 Items)							
Valve Stations (3 Items)							
Electrical installations ch...	0	20/3/2020		Morning and eve...	Safety Practitioner	Operations & Qua...	5
Mechanical installation c...	0	20/3/2020		Morning and eve...	Safety Practitioner	Operations & Qua...	5
Cathodic protection check	0	20/3/2020		Morning and eve...	Safety Practitioner	Operations & Qua...	5

RAM software

Full multiple language support

- RAM is preconfigured for use in four languages: English, Greek, Albanian and Romanian
- Users are free to configure any number of languages in the application and translate all labels and messages to the new languages
- All risk assessment information entered in one language can be easily translated by the user to any other language and produce the same reports in different languages




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User access control

- Multiple users can be configured to access a database
- Each user can be either a Simple user or an Administrator
- All users can view and print any RA in the database
- Simple users can only perform modifications in the parts of the organization structure in which they have access.

	Name	User Name	Password	Administrator	Active
	Administrator	Admin	*****	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
▶	User 1	user1	*****	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
*				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

 User user1's Privileges

- TST COMPANY
 - Tank Farm
 - Operations and Quality Control
 - Tank Farm
 - Valve Stations
 - Utilities
 - Maintenance Section



RAM software

Additional capabilities

- **Revisions backup**
Every revision of a Risk Assessment is retained in the database and can be accessed through the RA history
- **Overdue actions notification**
Users are notified for revisions and measures that should have been processed
- **Risk Assessment duplication**
RAs can be copied from one section to another
- **Organization structure duplication**
Any branch of the hierarchical structure can be copied to another branch in the same file
- **Customization of application labels and messages**
All labels and messages in any language can be easily modified by the user



RAM software

Trial version

Please visit

<https://mforsafety.com/tools.html>

for a fully functional trial version of RAM software



Thank you for your interest!